### COVER SHEET

## for INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

 $\mathbf{C}$ S 2 0 0 3 1 9 1 3 8 COMPANY NAME A|N| $\mathbf{E}$  $\mathbf{E} | \mathbf{L} | \mathbf{E} | \mathbf{C} | \mathbf{T}$  $\mathbf{F} | \mathbf{O} | \mathbf{O} | \mathbf{D} | \mathbf{S}$  $\mathbf{L} | \mathbf{L}$ I  $\mathbf{C}$ S I N  $T \mid E \mid$  $\mathbf{R} \mid \mathbf{N}$  $\mathbf{T}$  $I \mid O$  $|\mathbf{U}|\mathbf{B}|\mathbf{S}$  $I \mid D \mid I \mid A$ I |N| $\mathbf{C}$  $\mathbf{N} \mid \mathbf{D}$  $\mathbf{S}$  $\mathbf{R} \mid \mathbf{I} \mid \mathbf{E} \mid \mathbf{S}$ ( | A S b i d i u S a r f S Ι 0 t r 0 n g 0 a k n  $\mathbf{c}$ ) PRINCIPAL OFFICE (No./Street/Barangay/City/Town/Province) 3 1 0 4 W T P t 0  $\mathbf{w}$  $\mathbf{e}$ h i i  $\mathbf{e}$ p p S k  $\mathbf{E}$ C  ${f E}$ h  $\mathbf{R} \mid \mathbf{o}$ t 0  $\mathbf{c}$  $\mathbf{c}$ h n g  $\mathbf{e}$  $\mathbf{e}$ n t r  $\mathbf{e}$  $\mathbf{X}$  $\mathbf{c}$ a n  $\mathbf{e}$ a X a g 0 P  $\mathbf{C}$ i t i g  $\mathbf{A}$ i t r a S  $\mathbf{v}$ e n u e a S g y Department requiring the report Form Type Secondary License Type, If Applicable / COMPANY INFORMATION Company's Email Address Company's Telephone Number/s Mobile Number 632-8637-8800 sales@allianceselectfoods.com +63917-620-5726 No. of Stockholders Annual Meeting (Month / Day) Fiscal Year (Month / Day) 236 June 15 **December 31** 

### CONTACT PERSON INFORMATION

The designated contact person  $\underline{MUST}$  be an Officer of the Corporation

Name of Contact Person

Email Address

Telephone Number/s

SEC Registration Number

Mobile Number

Atty. Phoebe Ann S. Bayona

sales@allianceselectfoods.com

(02) 8637-8800

+63917-620-5726

### CONTACT PERSON'S ADDRESS

Suite 3104A, West Tower, Philippine Stock Exchange Centre, Exchange Road, Ortigas Avenue, Pasig City

NOTE 1: In case of death, resignation or cessation of office of the officer designated as contact person, such incident shall be reported to the Commission within thirty (30) calendar days from the occurrence thereof with information and complete contact details of the new contact person designated.

2: All Boxes must be properly and completely filled-up. Failure to do so shall cause the delay in updating the corporation's records with the Commission and/or non-receipt of Notice of Deficiencies. Further, non-receipt shall not excuse the corporation from liability for its deficiencies.

### ALLIANCE SELECT FOODS INTERNATIONAL, INC. AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

(Company's Full Name)

## Suite 3104A West Tower PSEC Exchange Rd. Ortigas Center Pasig City

(Company's Address)

### 632-8637-8800

(Telephone Number)

### **December 31**

(Calendar Year Ending) (month & day)

### SEC FORM 17-Q

(Form Type)

(Amendment Designation if applicable)

### For the Quarter Ended June 30, 2022

(Period Ended Date)

(Secondary License Type and File Number)

### SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

### SEC FORM 17-Q

## QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 17 OF THE SECURITIES REGULATION CODE AND SRC RULE 17(2)(b) THEREUNDER

1. For the quarterly period ended <u>June 30, 2022</u>

#### **PART II - FINANCIAL INFORMATION**

### **Item 1. Financial Statements**

The unaudited interim condensed financial statements of Alliance Select Foods International, Inc. (the "Company" or "Parent Company") and its Subsidiaries (collectively referred to as the "Group") as at and for the six months ended June 30, 2022 (with comparative figures as at December 31, 2021 and for the period ended June 30, 2021) and Selected Notes to the Interim Consolidated Financial Statements are hereto attached as Annex "A".

The unaudited interim condensed financial statements of the Group are presented in US\$, the currency of the primary economic environment in which the Group operates.

### Item 2. Management's discussion and analysis of financial condition and results

The following discussion should be read in conjunction with the attached unaudited condensed financial statements of the Group as at and for the six months ended June 30, 2022, with comparative figures as at December 31, 2021 and for the period ended June 30, 2021, as appropriate.

The table below shows the comparisons of key operating results for the six-month period ended June 30, 2022 versus the same period in 2021.

	For the Six Months Ended	
		June 30
Amount in US\$ '000	2022	2021
Revenue	\$15,415	\$19,951
Gross Profit	1,259	1,777
Gross Profit %	8%	9%
Selling and Administrative Expenses	1,640	2,332
Other Income (Charges) – Net	(45)	393
Finance Costs	180	313
Loss Before Tax	(606)	(475)
Income Tax Expense	14	120
Loss for the Period	(620)	(595)
Attributable to:		
Equity holders of the parent	(620)	(653)
Non-controlling interest	0	58
	(620)	(595)

<sup>\*</sup>numbers may not add up due to rounding

### Results of operations Six months ended June 30, 2022 versus June 30, 2021

The Group's consolidated net revenues for the first half of 2022 is 23% lower than the revenues in the same reporting period last year mainly due to deconsolidation of Akaroa in November 2021. Last year's revenue included Akaroa's \$4mn sales; without it, current year's performance is 4% lower from last year due to lower sales volume in Q2.

The Group's gross profit is 29% lower than last year's covered period. Last year's gross profit includes Akaroa's contribution of \$0.7mn; without it, current year's gross profit is higher by 21%.

Selling and administrative expenses is lower by 30% versus the same reporting period last year mainly from reduction in salaries and wages, outside services, repairs and maintenance costs, and software maintenance costs.

Finance cost significantly decreased by 42% due to significant payment of loans.

The Group's net loss is 4% higher than the previous year. Excluding Akaroa's net income, the current year's net loss is 32% lower than the previous year.

#### **Financial Position**

### As at June 30, 2022 versus December 31, 2021

The Group's decrease in cash by 33% is attributed to payment of loans.

Trade and other receivables increased by 9% due to trade receivables that are still due for collection.

The increase in inventories pertains to additional purchases of raw materials towards the end of June.

The decrease in other current assets pertains to application of advances to suppliers.

Increase in trade and other payables is attributed to trade payables that are still due for payments.

Payment of outstanding loans decreased the loans payable.

### KEY PERFORMANCE INDICATORS

The Group uses the following key performance indicators in order to assess the Group's financial performance from period to period. Analyses are employed by comparisons and measurements based on the financial data on the periods indicated below:

Liquidity and Solvency	June 30, 2022	December 31, 2021
Current ratio	0.99	1.02
Debt to equity ratio	0.94	0.92

### For the Six Months Ended June 30

Profitability	2022	2021
Revenue growth rate	-22.74%	-43.00%
Net profit margin	-4.02%	-3.27%
Return on average stockholders' equity	-2.82%	-2.83%

The following defines each ratio:

- Liquidity ratio (expressed in proportion) = current assets / current liabilities
- Debt to equity ratio (expressed in proportion) = total liabilities / total stockholders' equity
- Revenue growth rate (expressed in percentage) = (current year's revenue previous year's revenue) / previous year's revenue
- Net profit margin (expressed in percentage) = net income attributable to equity holders of parent / net revenues
- Return on average stockholders' equity (expressed in percentage) = net income attributable to equity holders of the Parent / average stockholders' equity attributable to the Parent

### **PART II - OTHER INFORMATION**

All current disclosures were already reported under SEC Form 17-C.

#### **SIGNATURES**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Regulation Code, the issuer has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

### ALLIANCE SELECT FOODS INTERNATIONAL, INC.

MARIA CAROLYN C. ANGELES

Treasurer and Head of Finance

PHOEBE ANN S. BAYONA

Compliance Officer and Assistant Corporate Secretary

SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN to before me this 5 AUG 2022 at PASIG CITY exhibiting to me their government issued identification cards, as follows:

NAMES	GOV'T.ISSUED ID NO.	DATE OF ISSUE	PLACE OF ISSUE	EXPIRATION
Maria Carolyn C. Angeles Phoebe Ann S. Bayona	PRC License - 88563 Passport - P6123254B	06-21-2020 01-20-2021	Las Pinas City DFA Manila	06-26-2023 01-19-2031
Page No. 76	PASIG AN JUAN ATEROS PHILS.	310	CITY. GINO MARCO Cotary Public for Pasig, San Commission No. 106 (2 Until December 31 4 A, West Tower, Phil. Stock Exchange Road, Ortigas Ce PTR No. 21 5 C 3 IBP No. 17 5 C 3 Roll of Attorneys No. CLE Compliance No. VI-00	Juan, and Pateros 2020-2021) 2021 k Exchange Centre, nter, Pasig City 27Pasig City 20uezon City 2.58507

Notarial Commission Extended until December 31, 2022 B.M. No. 3795, dated July 5, 2022 Supreme Court

### INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION

Clura   Clur		Notes	June 30, 2022	December 31, 2021
ASSETS   Current Assets   Cash and cash equivalents   4		Hotes		
Current Assets           Cash and cash equivalents         4         \$2,980,956         \$4,442,09           Trade and other receivables         5         4,810,800         4,408,220           Inventories         6         7,250,296         5,335,281           Other current assets         7         1,868,780         2,939,939           Total Current Assets         16,910,833         17,125,539           Noncurrent Assets         8         14,457,073         14,681,708           PEF and ROU         14,457,073         6,272,392         6,272,392           Total Noncurrent Assets         20,729,465         20,954,100           Deferred tax assets         20,729,465         20,954,100           Total Noncurrent Assets         \$337,640,298         \$38,079,639           LIABILITIES AND EQUITY           Urrent Liabilities         \$4,468,5512         \$3,433,658           Total Noncurrent Liabilities         \$1,900,291         2,069,832           Urrent Liabilities         \$1,900,291         2,069,832           Total Current Liabilities         \$1,900,291         2,069,832           Total Current Liabilities         \$9         666,667         916,667	ASSETS		(011111111111)	(11001000)
Trade and other receivables         5         4,810,800         4,408,220           Inventories         6         7,250,296         5,335,281           Other current assets         7         1,868,780         2,939,939           Total Current Assets         16,910,833         17,125,539           Noncurrent Assets         14,457,073         14,681,708           Deferred tax assets         6,272,392         6,272,392           Total Noncurrent Assets         20,729,465         20,954,100           LIABILITIES AND EQUITY           Current Liabilities           Trade and other payables         8         \$4,685,512         \$3,433,658           Loans payable         9         10,474,832         11,297,040           Current portion of lease liabilities         52,460         52,460           Current portion of lease liabilities         1,900,291         2,069,832           Total Current Liabilities         17,113,094         16,852,990           Noncurrent Liabilities         17,113,094         16,852,990           Noncurrent Liabilities         14,268         14,268           Net retirement benefits obligation         9         666,667         916,667           Lease liabilities         1,133,715 </td <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>				
Trade and other receivables         5         4,810,800         4,408,220           Inventories         6         7,250,296         5,335,281           Other current assets         7         1,868,780         2,939,939           Total Current Assets         16,910,833         17,125,539           Noncurrent Assets         14,457,073         14,681,708           Deferred tax assets         6,272,392         6,272,392           Total Noncurrent Assets         20,729,465         20,954,100           LIABILITIES AND EQUITY           Current Liabilities           Trade and other payables         8         \$4,685,512         \$3,433,658           Loans payable         9         10,474,832         11,297,040           Current portion of lease liabilities         52,460         52,460           Current portion of lease liabilities         1,900,291         2,069,832           Total Current Liabilities         17,113,094         16,852,990           Noncurrent Liabilities         17,113,094         16,852,990           Noncurrent Liabilities         14,268         14,268           Net retirement benefits obligation         9         666,667         916,667           Lease liabilities         1,133,715 </td <td>Cash and cash equivalents</td> <td>4</td> <td>\$2,980,956</td> <td>\$4,442,099</td>	Cash and cash equivalents	4	\$2,980,956	\$4,442,099
Other current assets         7         1,868,780         2,939,939           Total Current Assets         16,910,833         17,125,539           Noncurrent Assets           PPE and ROU         14,457,073         14,681,708           Deferred tax assets         6,272,392         6,272,392           Total Noncurrent Assets         20,729,465         20,954,100           LIABILITIES AND EQUITY           Current Liabilities           Trade and other payables         8         \$4,685,512         \$3,433,658           Loans payable         9         10,474,832         11,297,040           Current portion of lease liabilities         52,460         52,460           Due to related parties         1,900,291         2,069,832           Total Current Liabilities         17,113,094         16,852,990           Noncurrent Liabilities         17,113,094         16,852,990           Lease liabilities - net of current portion         9         666,667         916,667           Lease liabilities - net of current portion         14,268         14,268           Net retirement benefits obligation         408,555         417,262           Deferred tax liabilities         1,337,315         1,390,946           Total	•	5	4,810,800	4,408,220
Total Current Assets	Inventories	6	7,250,296	5,335,281
Noncurrent Assets	Other current assets	7	1,868,780	2,939,939
PPE and ROU         14,457,073         14,681,708           Deferred tax assets         6,272,392         6,272,392           Total Noncurrent Assets         20,729,465         20,954,100           Say,640,298         338,079,639           LIABILITIES AND EQUITY           Current Liabilities           Frade and other payables         8         8,685,512         \$3,433,658           Loans payable         9         10,474,832         11,297,040           Current portion of lease liabilities         52,460         52,460           Due to related parties         1,900,291         2,069,832           Total Current Liabilities         1,900,291         2,069,832           Noncurrent Liabilities         9         666,667         916,667           Lease liabilities - net of current portion         9         666,667         916,667           Lease liabilities - net of current portion         14,268         14,268           Net retirement benefits obligation         408,555         417,262           Deferred tax liabilities         1,133,715         1,390,946           Total Noncurrent Liabilities         1,246,810         18,243,936           Equity         1         46,546         1,486,546	Total Current Assets		16,910,833	17,125,539
Deferred tax assets         6,272,392         6,272,392           Total Noncurrent Assets         20,729,465         20,954,100           \$37,640,298         \$38,079,639           LIABILITIES AND EQUITY           Current Liabilities           Frade and other payables         8         \$4,685,512         \$3,433,658           Loans payable         9         10,474,832         11,297,040           Current portion of lease liabilities         52,460         52,460           Due to related parties         1,900,291         2,069,832           Total Current Liabilities         17,113,094         16,852,990           Noncurrent Liabilities           Lease liabilities - net of current portion         9         666,667         916,667           Lease liabilities - net of current portion         14,268         14,268           Net retirement benefits obligation         408,555         417,262           Deferred tax liabilities         1,133,715         1,390,946           Total Noncurrent Liabilities         1,33,715         1,390,946           Total Liabilities         26,823,389         26,823,389           Equity         1         4,866,546         1,486,546           Defici	Noncurrent Assets			
Total Noncurrent Assets   20,729,465   20,954,100   \$37,640,298   \$38,079,639   \$38,	PPE and ROU		14,457,073	14,681,708
### Stand EQUITY           Current Liabilities           Trade and other payables         8         \$4,685,512         \$3,433,658           Loans payable         9         10,474,832         11,297,040           Current portion of lease liabilities         52,460         52,460           Due to related parties         1,900,291         2,069,832           Total Current Liabilities         17,113,094         16,852,990           Noncurrent Liabilities         17,113,094         16,852,990           Loans payable - net of current portion         9         666,667         916,667           Lease liabilities - net of current portion         14,268         14,268           Net retirement benefits obligation         408,555         417,262           Deferred tax liabilities         1,133,715         1,390,946           Total Noncurrent Liabilities         1,133,715         1,390,946           Total Liabilities         26,823,389         26,823,389           Additional paid-in capital (APIC)         1,486,546         1,486,546           Deficit         (7,924,255)         (7,303,949)           Other comprehensive income         1,397,477         1,221,450           Treasury shares         (5,774)         (5,774)	Deferred tax assets		6,272,392	6,272,392
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY           Current Liabilities           Trade and other payables         8         \$4,685,512         \$3,433,658           Loans payable         9         10,474,832         11,297,040           Current portion of lease liabilities         52,460         52,460           Due to related parties         1,900,291         2,069,832           Total Current Liabilities         17,113,094         16,852,990           Noncurrent Liabilities         8         14,268         14,268           Loans payable - net of current portion         9         666,667         916,667         16,667           Lease liabilities - net of current portion         14,268         14,26	Total Noncurrent Assets		20,729,465	20,954,100
Current Liabilities           Trade and other payables         8         \$4,685,512         \$3,433,658           Loans payable         9         10,474,832         11,297,040           Current portion of lease liabilities         52,460         52,460           Due to related parties         1,900,291         2,069,832           Total Current Liabilities         17,113,094         16,852,990           Noncurrent Liabilities         8         14,268           Loans payable - net of current portion         9         666,667         916,667           Lease liabilities - net of current portion         14,268         14,268           Net retirement benefits obligation         408,555         417,262           Deferred tax liabilities         1,133,715         1,390,946           Total Liabilities         18,246,810         18,243,936           Equity         10         1           Capital stock         26,823,389         26,823,389           Additional paid-in capital (APIC)         1,486,546         1,486,546           Deficit         (7,924,255)         (7,303,949)           Other comprehensive income         21,783,156         22,227,436           Treasury shares         (5,774)         (5,774)			\$37,640,298	\$38,079,639
Current Liabilities           Trade and other payables         8         \$4,685,512         \$3,433,658           Loans payable         9         10,474,832         11,297,040           Current portion of lease liabilities         52,460         52,460           Due to related parties         1,900,291         2,069,832           Total Current Liabilities         17,113,094         16,852,990           Noncurrent Liabilities         8         14,268           Loans payable - net of current portion         9         666,667         916,667           Lease liabilities - net of current portion         14,268         14,268           Net retirement benefits obligation         408,555         417,262           Deferred tax liabilities         1,133,715         1,390,946           Total Liabilities         18,246,810         18,243,936           Equity         10         1           Capital stock         26,823,389         26,823,389           Additional paid-in capital (APIC)         1,486,546         1,486,546           Deficit         (7,924,255)         (7,303,949)           Other comprehensive income         21,783,156         22,227,436           Treasury shares         (5,774)         (5,774)				
Trade and other payables         8         \$4,685,512         \$3,433,658           Loans payable         9         10,474,832         11,297,040           Current portion of lease liabilities         52,460         52,460           Due to related parties         1,900,291         2,069,832           Total Current Liabilities         17,113,094         16,852,990           Noncurrent Liabilities         9         666,667         916,667           Lease liabilities - net of current portion         9         666,667         916,667           Lease liabilities - net of current portion         408,555         417,262           Deferred tax liabilities         44,226         42,749           Total Noncurrent Liabilities         1,133,715         1,390,946           Total Liabilities         10         18,246,810         18,243,936           Equity         10         14,86,546         1,486,546         1,486,546         1,486,546         1,486,546         1,486,546         1,486,546         1,486,546         1,486,546         1,486,546         1,486,546         1,486,546         1,21,450         1,21,450         1,21,450         1,21,450         1,21,450         1,21,450         1,21,450         1,21,450         1,221,450         1,221,450         1,21,450	LIABILITIES AND EQUITY			
Loans payable         9         10,474,832         11,297,040           Current portion of lease liabilities         52,460         52,460           Due to related parties         1,900,291         2,069,832           Total Current Liabilities         17,113,094         16,852,990           Noncurrent Liabilities         59         666,667         916,667           Lease liabilities - net of current portion         9         666,667         916,667           Lease liabilities - net of current portion         14,268         14,268           Net retirement benefits obligation         408,555         417,262           Deferred tax liabilities         44,226         42,749           Total Noncurrent Liabilities         1,133,715         1,390,946           Total Liabilities         18,246,810         18,243,936           Equity         10         26,823,389         26,823,389           Additional paid-in capital (APIC)         1,486,546         1,486,546         1,486,546           Deficit         (7,924,255)         (7,303,949)           Other comprehensive income         1,397,477         1,221,450           Teasury shares         (5,774)         (5,774)           Equity attributable to equity holders of the Parent Company         21,777,383	Current Liabilities			
Current portion of lease liabilities         52,460         52,460           Due to related parties         1,900,291         2,069,832           Total Current Liabilities         17,113,094         16,852,990           Noncurrent Liabilities         2         17,113,094         16,852,990           Noncurrent Liabilities         9         666,667         916,667           Lease liabilities - net of current portion         14,268         14,268           Net retirement benefits obligation         408,555         417,262           Deferred tax liabilities         44,226         42,749           Total Noncurrent Liabilities         1,133,715         1,390,946           Total Liabilities         18,246,810         18,243,936           Equity         10         2           Capital stock         26,823,389         26,823,389           Additional paid-in capital (APIC)         1,486,546         1,486,546           Deficit         (7,924,255)         (7,303,949)           Other comprehensive income         1,397,477         1,221,450           Teasury shares         (5,774)         (5,774)           Equity attributable to equity holders of the Parent Company         21,777,383         22,221,662           Non-controlling interests	Trade and other payables	8	\$4,685,512	\$3,433,658
Due to related parties         1,900,291         2,069,832           Total Current Liabilities         17,113,094         16,852,990           Noncurrent Liabilities         1         1,113,094         16,852,990           Loans payable - net of current portion         9         666,667         916,667           Lease liabilities - net of current portion         14,268         14,268           Net retirement benefits obligation         408,555         417,262           Deferred tax liabilities         44,226         42,749           Total Noncurrent Liabilities         1,133,715         1,390,946           Total Liabilities         10         1           Equity         10         2           Capital stock         26,823,389         26,823,389           Additional paid-in capital (APIC)         1,486,546         1,486,546           Deficit         (7,924,255)         (7,303,949)           Other comprehensive income         1,397,477         1,221,450           Teasury shares         (5,774)         (5,774)           Equity attributable to equity holders of the Parent Company         21,777,383         22,221,662           Non-controlling interests         (2,383,894)         (2,385,959)           Total Equity         19,393,488 </td <td>Loans payable</td> <td>9</td> <td>10,474,832</td> <td>11,297,040</td>	Loans payable	9	10,474,832	11,297,040
Total Current Liabilities         17,113,094         16,852,990           Noncurrent Liabilities         Loans payable - net of current portion         9         666,667         916,667           Lease liabilities - net of current portion         14,268         14,268         14,268           Net retirement benefits obligation         408,555         417,262         20         20         44,226         42,749           Total Noncurrent Liabilities         1,133,715         1,390,946         1390,946         13,246,810         18,243,936           Equity         10         2         2         26,823,389         26,823,389         26,823,389         Additional paid-in capital (APIC)         1,486,546         1,486,546         1,486,546         1,486,546         1,486,546         1,486,546         1,486,546         1,221,450         21,783,156         22,227,436         22,227,436         22,227,436         22,227,436         22,227,436         22,227,436         23,777,383         22,221,662         23,777,383         22,221,662         23,85,959         20,221,662         23,85,959         20,221,223,223         20,223,223         20,223,223         20,223,223         20,223,223         20,223,223         20,223,223         20,223,223         20,223,223         20,223,223         20,223,223         20,223,223         <	Current portion of lease liabilities		52,460	52,460
Noncurrent Liabilities         Loans payable - net of current portion         9         666,667         916,667           Lease liabilities - net of current portion         14,268         14,268           Net retirement benefits obligation         408,555         417,262           Deferred tax liabilities         44,226         42,749           Total Noncurrent Liabilities         1,133,715         1,390,946           Total Liabilities         18,246,810         18,243,936           Equity         10         26,823,389         26,823,389           Additional paid-in capital (APIC)         1,486,546         1,486,546         1,486,546           Deficit         (7,924,255)         (7,303,949)         0ther comprehensive income         13,37,477         1,221,450           Treasury shares         (5,774)         (5,774)         (5,774)           Equity attributable to equity holders of the Parent Company         21,777,383         22,221,662           Non-controlling interests         (2,383,894)         (2,385,959)           Total Equity         19,393,488         19,835,703	Due to related parties		1,900,291	2,069,832
Loans payable - net of current portion         9         666,667         916,667           Lease liabilities - net of current portion         14,268         14,268           Net retirement benefits obligation         408,555         417,262           Deferred tax liabilities         44,226         42,749           Total Noncurrent Liabilities         1,133,715         1,390,946           Total Liabilities         18,246,810         18,243,936           Equity         10         26,823,389         26,823,389           Additional paid-in capital (APIC)         1,486,546         1,486,546         1,486,546           Deficit         (7,924,255)         (7,303,949)           Other comprehensive income         1,397,477         1,221,450           Treasury shares         (5,774)         (5,774)           Equity attributable to equity holders of the Parent Company         21,777,383         22,221,662           Non-controlling interests         (2,383,894)         (2,385,959)           Total Equity         19,393,488         19,835,703	Total Current Liabilities		17,113,094	16,852,990
Lease liabilities - net of current portion       14,268       14,268         Net retirement benefits obligation       408,555       417,262         Deferred tax liabilities       44,226       42,749         Total Noncurrent Liabilities       1,133,715       1,390,946         Total Liabilities       18,246,810       18,243,936         Equity       10       26,823,389       26,823,389         Additional paid-in capital (APIC)       1,486,546       1,486,546       1,486,546         Deficit       (7,924,255)       (7,303,949)         Other comprehensive income       1,397,477       1,221,450         Treasury shares       (5,774)       (5,774)         Equity attributable to equity holders of the Parent Company       21,777,383       22,221,662         Non-controlling interests       (2,383,894)       (2,385,959)         Total Equity       19,393,488       19,835,703	Noncurrent Liabilities			
Net retirement benefits obligation         408,555         417,262           Deferred tax liabilities         44,226         42,749           Total Noncurrent Liabilities         1,133,715         1,390,946           Total Liabilities         18,246,810         18,243,936           Equity         10         26,823,389         26,823,389           Capital stock         26,823,389         26,823,389         Additional paid-in capital (APIC)         1,486,546         1,486,546         1,486,546           Deficit         (7,924,255)         (7,303,949)         Other comprehensive income         1,397,477         1,221,450           Treasury shares         (5,774)         (5,774)         (5,774)           Equity attributable to equity holders of the Parent Company         21,777,383         22,221,662           Non-controlling interests         (2,383,894)         (2,385,959)           Total Equity         19,393,488         19,835,703	Loans payable - net of current portion	9	666,667	916,667
Deferred tax liabilities         44,226         42,749           Total Noncurrent Liabilities         1,133,715         1,390,946           Total Liabilities         18,246,810         18,243,936           Equity         10         Capital stock         26,823,389         26,823,389           Additional paid-in capital (APIC)         1,486,546         1,486,546           Deficit         (7,924,255)         (7,303,949)           Other comprehensive income         1,397,477         1,221,450           Treasury shares         (5,774)         (5,774)           Equity attributable to equity holders of the Parent Company         21,777,383         22,221,662           Non-controlling interests         (2,383,894)         (2,385,959)           Total Equity         19,393,488         19,835,703	Lease liabilities - net of current portion		14,268	14,268
Total Noncurrent Liabilities         1,133,715         1,390,946           Total Liabilities         18,246,810         18,243,936           Equity         10         26,823,389         26,823,389           Capital stock         26,823,389         26,823,389         26,823,389           Additional paid-in capital (APIC)         1,486,546         1,486,546         1,486,546           Deficit         (7,924,255)         (7,303,949)           Other comprehensive income         1,397,477         1,221,450           Treasury shares         (5,774)         (5,774)           Equity attributable to equity holders of the Parent Company         21,777,383         22,221,662           Non-controlling interests         (2,383,894)         (2,385,959)           Total Equity         19,393,488         19,835,703	Net retirement benefits obligation		408,555	417,262
Total Liabilities         18,246,810         18,243,936           Equity         10         26,823,389         26,823,389           Additional paid-in capital (APIC)         1,486,546         1,486,546           Deficit         (7,924,255)         (7,303,949)           Other comprehensive income         1,397,477         1,221,450           Treasury shares         (5,774)         (5,774)           Equity attributable to equity holders of the Parent Company         21,777,383         22,221,662           Non-controlling interests         (2,383,894)         (2,385,959)           Total Equity         19,393,488         19,835,703	Deferred tax liabilities		44,226	42,749
Equity       10         Capital stock       26,823,389       26,823,389         Additional paid-in capital (APIC)       1,486,546       1,486,546         Deficit       (7,924,255)       (7,303,949)         Other comprehensive income       1,397,477       1,221,450         Treasury shares       (5,774)       (5,774)         Equity attributable to equity holders of the Parent Company       21,777,383       22,221,662         Non-controlling interests       (2,383,894)       (2,385,959)         Total Equity       19,393,488       19,835,703	Total Noncurrent Liabilities		1,133,715	1,390,946
Capital stock       26,823,389       26,823,389         Additional paid-in capital (APIC)       1,486,546       1,486,546         Deficit       (7,924,255)       (7,303,949)         Other comprehensive income       1,397,477       1,221,450         Treasury shares       (5,774)       (5,774)         Equity attributable to equity holders of the Parent Company       21,777,383       22,221,662         Non-controlling interests       (2,383,894)       (2,385,959)         Total Equity       19,393,488       19,835,703	Total Liabilities		18,246,810	18,243,936
Additional paid-in capital (APIC)       1,486,546       1,486,546         Deficit       (7,924,255)       (7,303,949)         Other comprehensive income       1,397,477       1,221,450         Treasury shares       21,783,156       22,227,436         Equity attributable to equity holders of the Parent Company       21,777,383       22,221,662         Non-controlling interests       (2,383,894)       (2,385,959)         Total Equity       19,393,488       19,835,703	Equity	10		
Deficit       (7,924,255)       (7,303,949)         Other comprehensive income       1,397,477       1,221,450         21,783,156       22,227,436         Treasury shares       (5,774)       (5,774)         Equity attributable to equity holders of the Parent Company       21,777,383       22,221,662         Non-controlling interests       (2,383,894)       (2,385,959)         Total Equity       19,393,488       19,835,703	Capital stock		26,823,389	26,823,389
Other comprehensive income       1,397,477       1,221,450         21,783,156       22,227,436         Treasury shares       (5,774)       (5,774)         Equity attributable to equity holders of the Parent Company       21,777,383       22,221,662         Non-controlling interests       (2,383,894)       (2,385,959)         Total Equity       19,393,488       19,835,703	Additional paid-in capital (APIC)		1,486,546	1,486,546
Treasury shares       21,783,156       22,227,436         Treasury shares       (5,774)       (5,774)         Equity attributable to equity holders of the Parent Company       21,777,383       22,221,662         Non-controlling interests       (2,383,894)       (2,385,959)         Total Equity       19,393,488       19,835,703	Deficit		(7,924,255)	(7,303,949)
Treasury shares         (5,774)         (5,774)           Equity attributable to equity holders of the Parent Company         21,777,383         22,221,662           Non-controlling interests         (2,383,894)         (2,385,959)           Total Equity         19,393,488         19,835,703	Other comprehensive income		1,397,477	1,221,450
Equity attributable to equity holders of the Parent Company       21,777,383       22,221,662         Non-controlling interests       (2,383,894)       (2,385,959)         Total Equity       19,393,488       19,835,703			21,783,156	22,227,436
Company       21,777,383       22,221,002         Non-controlling interests       (2,383,894)       (2,385,959)         Total Equity       19,393,488       19,835,703	<u> </u>		(5,774)	(5,774)
Non-controlling interests         (2,383,894)         (2,385,959)           Total Equity         19,393,488         19,835,703			21,777,383	22,221,662
Total Equity 19,393,488 19,835,703			(2,383,894)	(2,385,959)
				19,835,703
	• •			\$38,079,639

### INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

		For the Q	uarter Ended June 30 (Unaudited)	For the Six	Months Ended June 30 (Unaudited)
	Note	2022	2021	2022	2021
NET SALES		\$8,994,106	\$11,375,402	\$15,414,622	\$19,950,733
COST OF GOODS SOLD		(8,243,632)	(10,414,349)	(14,155,656)	(18,173,756)
GROSS PROFIT		750,474	961,053	1,258,966	1,776,977
SELLING AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES		(792,755)	(1,159,127)	(1,639,744)	(2,332,006)
INTEREST EXPENSE		(88,911)	(163,832)	(180,328)	(313,006)
OTHER INCOME (CHARGES) – Net		(84,781)	350,391	(45,014)	392,826
LOSS BEFORE INCOME TAX		(215,973)	(11,515)	(606,120)	(475,209)
INCOME TAX EXPENSE		10,322	76,787	14,097	119,565
NET LOSS		(226,295)	(88,302)	(620,217)	(594,774)
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE LOSS  Items that will be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss  Exchange differences on translation of foreign operations		115 078	(0.130)	178,006	(73 170)
		115,978	(9,130)		(73,179)
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE LOSS		(\$110,318)	(\$97,432)	(\$442,211)	(\$667,953)
NET INCOME (LOSS) ATTRIBUTABLE TO:					
Equity holders of the Parent Company		(\$226,302)	(\$132,059)	(\$620,306)	(\$653,065)
Noncontrolling interests		7	43,757	89	58,291
		(\$226,295)	(\$88,302)	(\$620,217)	(\$594,774)
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) ATTRIBUTABLE TO:					
Equity holders of the Parent Company		(\$111,612)	(\$139,881)	(\$444,276)	(\$712,972)
Noncontrolling interests		1,294	42,449	2,065	45,019
		(\$110,318)	(\$97,432)	(\$442,211)	(\$667,953)
EARNINGS (LOSS) PER SHARE					
Basic and diluted earnings (loss) per share		(\$0.00009)	(\$0.00005)	(\$0.00025)	(\$0.00026)

See accompanying Notes to Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

### INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

	Note	June 30, 2022 (Unaudited)	June 30, 2021 (Unaudited)
EQUITY ATTRIBUTABLE TO EQUITY HOLDERS OF THE PARENT COMPANY			
Capital Stock	10	\$26,823,389	\$26,823,389
Additional Paid-in Capital		1,486,546	1,486,546
Other Comprehensive Income			
Cumulative Remeasurement on Retirement Obligation			
Balance at beginning and end of period		107,124	98,887
Revaluation Reserves			
Balance at beginning and end of period		-	275
Cumulative Translation Adjustment			
Balance at beginning of year		1,114,326	1,064,970
Exchange differences on foreign currency translation		176,027	(59,907)
Balance at end of period		1,290,353	1,005,063
Total balance at end of year of other comprehensive			
income		1,397,477	1,104,225
Retained Earnings (Deficit)			
Balance at beginning of year		(7,303,949)	(6,032,572)
Net income (loss)		(620,306)	(653,065)
Balance at end of period		(7,924,255)	(6,685,637)
Treasury Shares	10	(5,774)	(5,774)
NON-CONTROLLING INTERESTS			
Balance at beginning of year		(2,385,959)	(2,080,267)
Total comprehensive income attributable to		\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	( ) ; )
non-controlling interests		2,065	45,019
Dividends declared by a subsidiary		_	(297,492)
Balance at end of period		(2,383,894)	(2,332,740)
		\$19,393,488	\$20,390,009

### INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

	For the Six M	onths Ended
	2022	2021
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Loss before income tax	(\$606,120)	(\$475,209)
Adjustments for:		
Depreciation and amortization	408,100	542,014
Interest expense	180,666	313,006
Retirement benefit		35,092
Foreign exchange (gain)/loss	25,771	(24,737)
Interest income	(146)	(386)
Operating income (loss) before working capital changes	8,271	389,780
Decrease (increase) in:		
Trade and other receivables	(424,696)	(592,176)
Inventories	(1,915,014)	343,232
Other current assets	1,067,501	(399,434)
Other noncurrent assets	142,076	(22,390)
Decrease in trade and other payables	1,246,783	(1,837,858)
Net cash from operations	124,921	(2,118,846)
Income tax paid	(11,066)	(12,137)
Interest received	146	386
Net cash from operating activities	114,001	(2,130,597)
CASH FLOWS FROM AN INVESTING ACTIVITY		
Additions to property, plant and equipment	(183,464)	(851,624)
Additions to property, plant and equipment	(103,404)	(631,024)
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Net loan availments (payments)	(1,072,207)	2,932,141
Payments of interest	(180,666)	(315,838)
Net cash from financing activities	(1,252,874)	2,616,303
	(=,==,==,==,	_,,,,,,,,,
EFFECTS OF FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATE CHANGES ON CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	(138,808)	(66,770)
NET DECREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	(1,461,143)	(432,688)
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF PERIOD	4,442,099	2,549,861
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF THE PERIOD	\$2,980,956	\$2,117,173

### ALLIANCE SELECT FOODS INTERNATIONAL, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

(A Subsidiary of Strongoak Inc.)

## NOTES TO INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### 1. Corporate Information

#### **General Information**

Alliance Select Foods International, Inc. (ASFII or the "Parent Company"), a publicly-listed corporation under Section 17.2 of the Securities Regulation Code (SRC), was incorporated in the Philippines and registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) on September 1, 2003. The Parent Company is primarily engaged in the business of manufacturing, canning, importing and exporting of food products such as marine, aquaculture and other processed seafoods. Its shares are listed in the Philippine Stock Exchange (PSE) since November 8, 2006.

Strongoak Inc. (Strongoak), the immediate parent of ASFII, owns 55.32% of ASFII. Strongoak is a domestic company engaged in investment activities.

### **Subsidiaries**

The condensed consolidated financial statements as at June 30, 2022 include the accounts of ASFII and the following subsidiaries (collectively referred herein as the "Group"):

Name of Subsidiary	% of Ownership	Nature of Business	Principal Place of Business	
Big Glory Bay Salmon and Seafood Company, Inc. (BGB)	100	Salmon and other seafoods processing	Philippines	
PT International Alliance Food Indonesia (PT IAFI)	99.98	Export trading	Indonesia	
Alliance MHI Properties, Inc. (AMHI)	98.89	Leasing	Philippines	
PT Van De Zee (PT VDZ)	49	Fishing	Indonesia	
Akaroa Salmon (NZ) Ltd. (Akaroa)*	-	Salmon farming and processing	New Zealand	
*In November 2021, the Parent Company divested its 80% investment in Akaroa				

BGB. BGB has plant facilities that are located in Barrio Tambler, General Santos City.

PT IAFI and PT VDZ. PT IAFI was established under the Indonesian Foreign Capital Investment Law. On October 18, 2019, PT IAFI changed its core business operations to export trading, and sold its fixed assets in North Sulawesi, Bitung, Indonesia. PT IAFI is currently not in operation.

PT IAFI owns 49% of PT VDZ, a fishing company. Due to subsequent changes in Indonesian fishing regulations restricting foreign commercial fishing, PT VDZ is currently not in operation.

Akaroa. Akaroa holds 25% stake in Salmon Smolt NZ Ltd. (SSNZ), an entity operating a modern hatchery, which quarantines and consistently supplies high quality smolts (juvenile salmon) for Akaroa's farm. In November 2021, the Parent Company disposed its interest in Akaroa to a third party for a total consideration of NZD 7.50 million (\$5.06 million), inclusive of payments for dividends and other related costs. The disposal of Akaroa resulted in a gain on sale of \$0.4 million.

### 2. Basis of Preparation and Statement of Compliance

### **Basis of Preparation**

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis and in accordance with Philippine Financial Reporting Standards (PFRS). This financial reporting framework includes all applicable PFRS, Philippine Accounting Standards (PAS), and Philippine Interpretations from the International Financial Reporting Interpretations Committee (IFRIC) and adopted by the SEC.

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements comprise the interim consolidated statements of financial position, interim consolidated statements of comprehensive income, interim consolidated statements of changes in equity, interim consolidated statements of cash flows, and notes thereto. Income and expenses, excluding the components of other comprehensive income, are recognized in the interim statements of comprehensive income. Transactions with the owners of the Group in their capacity as owners are recognized in the interim consolidated statements of changes in equity.

#### Basis of Consolidation

The interim consolidated financial statements comprise the financial statements of the Parent Company and all of its subsidiaries. As at June 30, 2022, there were no changes in the Parent Company's ownership interests in its subsidiaries.

Subsidiaries. Subsidiaries are entities in which the Group has control. The Group controls a subsidiary if it is exposed or has rights to variable returns from its involvement with the subsidiary and has the ability to affect those returns through its power over the subsidiary. Control is generally accompanied by a shareholding of more than one-half of the voting rights. The existence and effect of potential voting rights that are substantive are considered when assessing whether the Group controls an entity. The Group reassesses whether or not it controls an entity if facts and circumstances indicate that there are changes to one or more of the three elements of control.

The financial statements of the subsidiaries are included in the consolidated financial statements from the date when the Group obtains control and continue to be consolidated until the date when such control ceases. The results of operations of the subsidiaries acquired or disposed are included in the consolidated statement of comprehensive income from the date of acquisition or up to the date of disposal, as appropriate.

The financial statements of the subsidiaries are prepared using the same reporting period of the Parent Company. Interim condensed consolidated financial statements are prepared using uniform accounting policies for like transactions and other events in similar circumstances. Intercompany balances and transactions, including intercompany profits and unrealized profits and losses, are eliminated in full.

A change in ownership interest of a subsidiary, without a change in control, is accounted for as an equity transaction. Upon the loss of control, the Group derecognizes the assets (including goodwill) and liabilities of the subsidiary, any non-controlling interests and the other components of equity related to the subsidiary. Gain or loss arising from the loss of control is recognized in profit or loss. If the Group retains interest in the previous subsidiary, then such interest is measured at fair value at the date control is lost. Subsequently, it is accounted for as an equity-accounted investee or as an available-for-sale financial asset depending on the level of interest retained.

*Non-controlling Interests*. Non-controlling interests represent the portion of profit or loss and net assets not held by the Group, presented within equity in the interim condensed consolidated statement of financial position, separately from equity attributable to equity holders of the Parent Company.

Non-controlling interests represent the interests of minority shareholders of PT IAFI, PT VDZ, Akaroa and AMHI. Non-controlling interest in Akaroa was deconsolidated in November 2021.

### 3. Significant Judgments, Accounting Estimates and Assumptions

The preparation of the Group's interim condensed consolidated financial statements requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of revenue, expenses, assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent liabilities, at the end of the reporting period. However, uncertainty about these assumptions and estimates could result in an outcome that could require a material adjustment to the carrying amount of the asset or liability affected in the future.

While the Group believes that the assumptions are reasonable and appropriate, significant differences in the actual experience or significant changes in the assumptions may materially affect the estimated amounts. Actual results could differ from such estimates. In particular, the COVID-19 pandemic and the resulting adverse effects to the global economic conditions, as well as to the Group's operations, may impact future estimates including, but not limited to, the allowance for ECL, valuation of inventories, fair value measurements, impairment of nonfinancial assets, recognition of deferred tax assets, actuarial gains or losses on retirement benefits obligation and discount rate assumptions.

The judgments, estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognized in the period when the estimate is revised if the revision affects only that period or in the period of the revision and future periods if the revision affects both current and future periods.

### 4. Cash and Cash Equivalents

This account consists of cash on hand, cash in banks, and cash equivalents, if there are any.

Cash in banks earn interest at prevailing bank deposit rates. Cash equivalents pertain to cash placement with a bank for varying periods of up to three months depending on the immediate cash requirements of the Group.

### 5. Trade and Other Receivables

This account consists of:

	<b>June 30</b> ,	December 31,
	2022	2021
Trade receivables	\$4,832,165	\$4,496,277
Others	2,880,284	2,796,460
	7,712,449	7,292,737
Less allowance for impairment losses	(2,901,649)	(2,884,517)
	\$4,810,800	\$4,408,220

Trade receivables are generated from the sale of inventories and are generally collectible within 30 to 60 days.

Other receivables include claims from insurance, suppliers and other parties.

### 6. Inventories

This account consists of:

	June 30,	December 31,
	2022	2021
Finished goods	\$1,505,594	\$3,254,692
Raw materials	5,219,808	1,893,611
Packaging supplies	524,894	186,978
	\$7,250,296	\$5,335,282

#### 7. Other Current Assets

This account consists of:

	June 30,	December 31,
	2022	2021
Advances to suppliers	\$663,965	\$1,699,779
Input VAT	876,027	1,073,189
Other Prepayments	328,788	166,971
	\$1,868,780	\$2,939,939

### 8. Trade and Other Payables

This account consists of trade payables, accrued expenses, customers' deposit and statutory payables.

Trade payables are noninterest-bearing and are generally settled within 30 days.

Accrued expenses include accruals for salaries and wages, professional fees, interest, freight, security services, commission and customers' claims. Accrued expenses are usually settled in the following month.

Statutory payable includes amounts payable to government agencies such as SSS, PHIC and HDMF and are normally settled in the following month.

### 9. Loans Payable

Loans payable include borrowings from local banks and investment banks.

Loans from local banks represent availments of revolving facilities, export packing credit and export bills purchase with term ranging from 3 to 6 months.

Long-term loans are from local banks, which are denominated in dollar, bearing annual interest rate ranging from 3.00% to 3.55%.

### 10. Equity

### **Capital Stock**

Details of the Company's capital stock as at June 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021 are as follows:

_	,	2022	2021	
	Shares	Amount	Shares	Amount
Authorized				_
Ordinary shares at P0.50				
Balance at beginning and end of period	3,000,000,000	P1,500,000,000	3,000,000,000	₽1,500,000,000
Issued and Outstanding				
Total issued and fully paid	2,500,000,000	26,823,389	2,500,000,000	26,823,389
Treasury Stock	(287,537)	(5,774)	(287,537)	(5,774)
Balance at beginning and end of period	2,499,712,463	\$26,817,615	2,499,712,463	\$26,817,615

### 11. Income (Loss) Per Share

The calculation of the basic and diluted income (loss) per share is based on the following data:

	Six Months Ended June 30		
	2022	2021	
Net income (loss) attributable to Parent Company	(\$620,306)	(\$653,065)	
Weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding	2,499,712,463	2,499,712,463	
	(\$0.00025)	(\$0.00026)	

The weighted average number of shares refers to shares in circulation during the period that is after the effect of treasury shares.

### 12. Significant Agreements

### **Short-term Leases**

The Group entered into operating leases with third parties for its forklifts, container van, warehouse and vehicles. The contracts have a term ranging from six months to one year with varying monthly rent. The leases are renewable upon mutual agreement between parties.

### **Long-term Leases**

ASFII entered into a lease agreement for its head office space with a third-party lessor on July 16, 2018, effective until July 15, 2023 and renewable upon mutual agreement of the parties.

### 13. Financial Risk Management Objectives and Policies

The Group's principal financial instruments comprise mainly of cash and cash equivalents, trade and other receivables, trade and other payables (excluding statutory payable and customers' deposit), loans payable, due to related parties and refundable lease deposits. The main purpose of these financial instruments is to finance the Group's operations.

The Group's is exposed to credit risk, market risk and liquidity risk. The Group's BOD and management review and approve the policies for managing each of the risks summarized below.

### **Credit Risk**

Credit risk is the risk that a counterparty will not meet its obligations under a financial instrument or customer contract, leading to a financial loss. The Group is exposed to credit risk from its operating activities (primarily trade receivables) and from its deposits with banks and financial institutions, foreign exchange transactions and other financial instruments.

The gross maximum exposure of the Group to credit risk before taking into consideration collateral and other credit enhancements amounted to \$10.7 million and \$11.7 million as of June 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021, respectively.

Risk Management. Credit risk is managed on a group basis. The Group deals only with reputable banks and customers to limit this risk. If customers are independently rated, these ratings are used. Otherwise, if there is no independent rating, the Group assesses the credit quality of the customer, taking into account its financial position, past experience and other factors. Individual risk limits are set based on internal or external ratings in accordance with limits set by the management. The compliance with credit limits by customers is regularly monitored by management.

As at June 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021, the amount of cash and cash equivalents is neither past due nor impaired and has classified as "High Grade", while trade and other receivables were classified as "Standard Grade". The credit quality of the financial assets is managed by the Group using the internal credit quality ratings as follows

High Grade. Pertains to counterparty who is not expected by the Group to default in settling its obligations, thus credit risk exposure is minimal. This normally includes large prime financial institutions and companies. Credit quality was determined based on the credit standing of the counterparty.

Standard Grade. Other financial assets not belonging to high grade financial assets are included in this category.

*Substandard Grade.* Substandard grade financial assets are those which are considered worthless. These are accounts which have the probability of impairment based on historical trend.

As at June 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021, the aging analysis of the Group's financial assets is as follows:

		June 30, 2022				
	·	Past Due Accounts but not Impaired				
	Neither Past Due nor Impaired	1 - 30 Days Past Due	31 - 60 Days Past Due	Over 60 Days	Impaired Financial Assets	Total
Cash in banks	\$2,967,241	<b>\$</b> -	<b>\$</b> -	\$ <u></u>	<b>\$</b> -	\$2,967,241
Trade and other receivables	3,194,301	485,578	633,767	497,155	2,901,649	7,712,449

\$633,767

\$497.155 \$2.901.649

\$10,679,689

\$485.578

\$6,161,542

		December 31, 2021				
	_	Past Due Accounts but not Impaired				
	Neither Past				Impaired	
	Due nor	1 - 30 Days	31 - 60 Days	Over	Financial	
	Impaired	Past Due	Past Due	60 Days	Assets	Total
Cash in banks	\$4,431,078	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$4,431,078
Trade and other receivables	3,686,409	200,129	51,147	470,535	2,884,517	7,292,737
	\$8,117,487	\$200,129	\$51,147	\$470,535	\$2,884,517	\$11,723,815

### **Market Risk**

Market risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market prices. Market risk comprises three types of risk: interest rate risk, foreign currency risk and other price risk, such as equity price risk and commodity risk. Financial instruments affected by market risk include loans and borrowings, deposits and debt and equity investments.

Foreign Currency Risk. Foreign currency risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of an exposure will fluctuate because of changes in foreign exchange rates. The Group's exposure to the risk of changes in foreign exchange rates relates primarily to the Group's operating activities (when revenue or expense is denominated in a foreign currency) and the Group's net investments in foreign subsidiaries.

The Group has transactional currency exposures arising from purchase and sale transactions denominated in currencies other than the reporting currency. The Group does not enter into forward contracts to hedge currency exposures.

As part of the Group's risk management policy, the Group maintains monitoring of the fluctuations in the foreign exchange rates, thus managing its foreign currency risk.

### Liquidity Risk.

Liquidity risk arises from the possibility that the Group may encounter difficulties in raising funds to meet commitments from financial instruments. It may result from either the inability to sell assets quickly at fair values or failure to collect from counterparty.

The Group's objective is to maintain a balance between continuity of funding and flexibility through related party advances and aims to manage liquidity as follows:

- a. To ensure that adequate funding is available at all times;
- b. To meet commitments as they arise without recurring unnecessary costs; and
- c. To be able to assess funding when needed at the least possible cost.

### **Capital Management**

The primary objective of the Group's capital management is to ensure that it maintains a strong credit standing and stable capital ratios in order to support its business and maximize shareholder value. The Group maintains its current capital structure and will make adjustments, if necessary, in order to generate a reasonable level of returns to stockholders over the long term. No changes were made in the objectives, policies or processes during the year.

The Group considers the equity presented in the interim condensed consolidated statements of financial position as its core capital.

The Group monitors capital using debt to equity ratio, which is total debt divided by total equity. The debt-to-equity ratio as at June 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021, follows:

	`	2022	2021
Debt		18,246,810	18,243,936
Equity		19,393,490	19,835,703
		\$0.94:1	\$0.92:1

The Group is not subject to any externally imposed capital requirements.

Debt is composed of trade and other payables, loans payable, due to related parties and income tax payable, while equity includes share capital, reserves of the Group and non-controlling interests, less treasury shares. The computed ratios above are acceptable.

The Group reviews its capital structure on an annual basis. As part of this review, the Group considers the cost of capital and the risks associated with it.